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SAMPLE

1 Rate and Unit Price

EXAMPLE

Which is the better buy? 3 pounds of tomatoes for $3.78 or 5 pounds for $5.95?

3 lb for $3.78 :

3.78 ÷ 3 = 1.26

The unit price is $1.26 per pound.

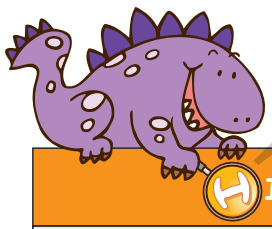
5 lb for $5.95 :

5.95 ÷ 5 = 1.19

The unit price is $1.19 per pound.

So 5 pounds for $5.95 is the better buy.

```
   1.26          1.19
3 ) 3.78      5 ) 5.95
    3             5
    7             9
    6             5
    18            45
    18            45
```



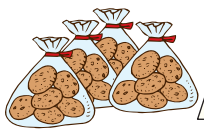
HINTS:

- Rate is a comparison between quantities of different units.

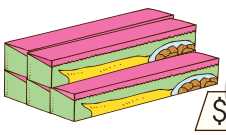
  e.g. $0.65 per box; 0.5 qt per person; 0.05 mm/sheet; $1.69/lb

- To calculate the unit price, divide the total cost by the amount. Then round the answer to the nearest cent if necessary.
- Remember to put the decimal point in the correct place in the product or quotient when doing multiplication or division with decimal numbers.
- To round a number, the digit immediately after the digit to be retained must be considered.

Find the unit price for each item mentally.

①  $ 11.00

$ _____ / bag

②  $ 16.50

$ _____ / box

③ $ 4.20

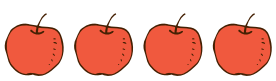
$ _____ / bottle

④ $ 4.80

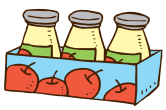
$ _____ / can

⑤ $ 10.00

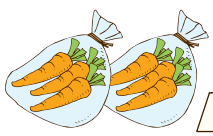
$ _____ / packet

⑥  $ 1.00

$ _____ / apple

⑦  $ 0.99

$ _____ / bottle

⑧  $ 1.68

$ _____ / bag

SAMPLE

Calculate the unit price for each item. Round to the nearest cent if necessary.

Unit Price

⑨ 2 kilograms of cereal for $5.20 $ _____

⑩ 5 bars of chocolate for $4.50 $ _____

⑪ 3 notebooks for $1.75 $ _____

⑫ 2 CDs for $24.80 $ _____

⑬ 2 pizzas for $12.40 $ _____

⑭ 6 spicy chicken wings for $4.99 $ _____

Calculate the total cost for each purchase.

Total Cost

⑮ 3 bottles of orange juice at $0.79 each $ _____

⑯ 5 ten-pack pencils at $0.87 each $ _____

⑰ 4 T-shirts at $4.99 each $ _____

⑱ 6 hamburgers at $2.60 each $ _____

⑲ 2 boxes of laundry detergent at $7.96 each $ _____

⑳ 8 correction pens at $3.75 each $ _____

Find the unit price for each quantity. Round to the nearest cent if necessary. Put a ✓ in the box for the better buy.

Item	Total Cost	Unit Price	Better Buy
㉑ Orange juice	3 cans for $1.95		
	4 cans for $2.65		
㉒ Pansy	2 pots for $4.25		
	3 pots for $6.35		

SAMPLE

Solve the problems. Show your work. Round your answers to the nearest hundredth if necessary.

㉓ Susanne's hair grows 0.32 inch per month. How long does it grow in 6 months?

It grows _____ inches in 6 months.

㉔ Peggy saves $12.50 per week. How much can she save in 5 weeks?

㉕ Gas sells at $2.49 per gallon. How much do 4 gallons cost?

㉖ Brenda buys 2 quarts of spring water for $1.42. What is the price per quart?

㉗ Mark builds a 24.4-yard long fence using 9 posts. How far apart are two adjacent posts?

㉘ Bill buys 2 pairs of shoes at $39.95 per pair. How much does he pay?

㉙ 6 friends go to Disneyland. They spend $87.00 altogether. How much does each spend if each spends an equal amount?

SAMPLE

㉚ 2.5 quarts of soda is divided equally among 8 friends. How much does each drink?

㉛ Kate drinks 2 glasses of milk daily. Each glass contains 0.3 quart of milk. How much milk does she drink per week?

㉜ Susan earns $22.50 for 5 hours of babysitting. Bob earns $12.75 for 3 hours. Who is better paid?

㉝ 3 T-shirts are sold for $14.70.

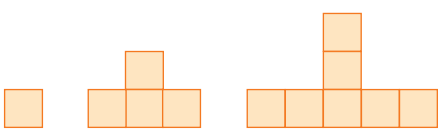
a. What is the price for each T-shirt?

b. How much do 5 T-shirts cost?

㉞ Baby Sue weighed 3.2 kilograms at birth. She gains 150 grams per week. How many kilograms does she weigh at 6 weeks?

SAMPLE

Draw the 6th pattern in the box.



1 st 2 nd 3 rd

6 th